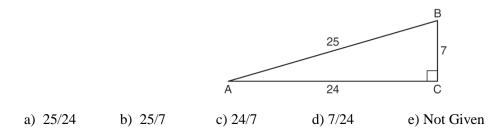
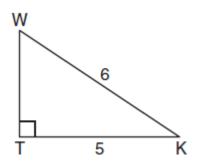
## KCATM 2012 Trigonometry

**1.** Which ratio represents  $\csc A$  in the diagram below?



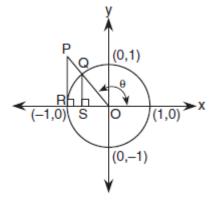
**2.** In the diagram below of right triangle *KTW*, KW = 6, KT = 5, and  $m \angle KTW = 90$ .



What is the measure of  $\angle K$ , to the nearest minute?

a)  $33^{\circ}33'$  b)  $33^{\circ}34'$  c)  $33^{\circ}35'$  d)  $33^{\circ}36'$  e) Not Given

- 3. What is the radian measure of the smaller angle formed by the hands of a clock at 7 o'clock?
  - a)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$  b)  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$  c)  $\frac{5\pi}{6}$  d)  $\frac{7\pi}{6}$  e) Not Given
- **4.** In the accompanying diagram,  $\overline{PR}$  is tangent to circle O at R,  $\overline{QS} \perp \overline{OR}$ , and  $\overline{PR} \perp \overline{OR}$ .



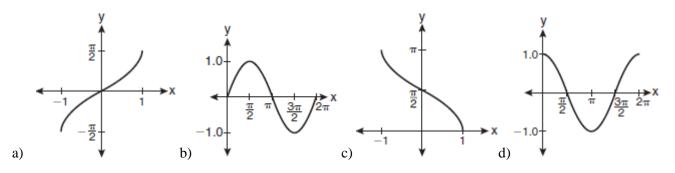
Which measure represents  $\sin \theta$ ?

a) SO b) RO c) PR d) QS e) Not Given

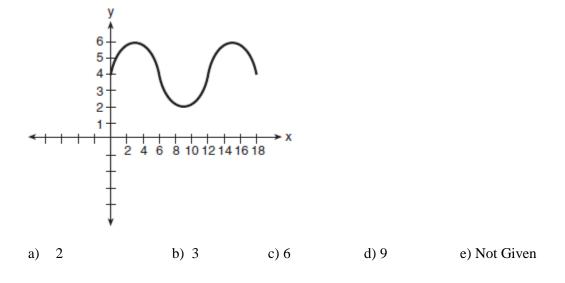
- 5. If  $\cos \theta > 0$  and  $\csc \theta < 0$ , in which quadrant does the terminal side of  $\theta$  lie?
  - a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) Can not be determined
- **6.** If  $\sin \theta = \cos \theta$ , in which quadrants may angle  $\theta$  terminate?
  - a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) Can not be determined
- 7. If  $(\sec x 2)(2 \sec x 1) = 2$ , then x terminates in Quadrant(s)?
  - a) I only b) I and II only c) I and IV only d) I, II, III, and IV e) Not Given
- **8.** The rotation  $-2000^{\circ}$  terminates in what Quadrant?
  - a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) Can not be determined

**9.** If  $\theta$  is an angle in standard position and the point (-3,-4) is on the terminal side of  $\theta$ , what is the sec  $\theta$ ?

- a) 3/5 b) -3/5 c) 5/3 d) -5/3 e) Not given
- **10.** Which graph represents  $y = \cos^{-1}(x)$ ?



**11.** What is the amplitude of the function in the following graph?



**12.** In a circle, a central angle of 3 radians intercepts an arc of 18 centimeters. What is the radius, in centimeters, of the circle?

a) 3/18 b) 3 c) 6 d) 11 e) Not Given

**13.** If  $\sin(x-3)^{\circ} = \cos(2x+6)^{\circ}$ , then the value of x is

- a) 15 degrees b) 26 degrees c) 64 degrees d) 90 degrees e) Not Given
- **14.** A building site is shaped like an isosceles triangle with AB=AC and  $m \angle BAC = 53^{\circ}10'$ . If the area of the lot is one acre (43,260 square feet), what is the length of side AB?
- a) 115 ft b) 295 ft c) 330 ft d) 813 ft e) Not Given

**15.** An architect commissions a contractor to produce a triangular window. The architect describes the window as  $\triangle ABC$  where  $m \angle A = 50^{\circ}$ , BC = 10 inches and AB = 12 inches. How many distinct triangles can the contractor construct using these dimensions?

a) 3 b) 2 c) 1 d) 0 e) Not Given

**16.** While sailing a boat offshore, Donna sees a lighthouse and calculates that the angle of elevation to the top of the lighthouse is 3 degrees. When she sales her boat 700 feet closer to the lighthouse, she finds that the angle of elevation is now 5 degrees. How tall, to the nearest tenth of a foot, is the lighthouse?

a) 72.4 ft b) 80.4 ft c) 91.5 ft d) 103.2 ft e) Not Given

**17.** If in  $\triangle ABC$ , a = 5, b = 6, c = 8, then  $\cos A$  is

a) -1/20 b) 11/32 c) 25/32 d) 53/80 e) Not Given

**18.** In a parallelogram ABCD, AB = 14, BC = 20, and  $m \angle B = 54^{\circ}$ . Find to the nearest tenth, the length of BD.

a) 21.9 b) 33.1 c) 27.6 d) 19.6 e) Not Given

**19.** Which value is not in the domain of  $y = \tan x$ ?

a) 0 b) 
$$\frac{\pi}{2}$$
 c)  $\pi$  d)  $\frac{3\pi}{2}$  e) Not Given

20. The vertex angle of an isosceles triangle measures 30 degrees and each leg measures 4, the area of the triangle is

a)  $8\sqrt{3}$  b) 8 c)  $4\sqrt{3}$  d) 4 e) Not Given

- **21**. A triangular plot of land has sides that measure 5 meters, 7 meters, and 10 meters, What is the area of the plot to the nearest tenth of a square meter?
- a) 11.9 b) 16.2 c) 17.1 d) 22.2 e) Not Given

<b>22.</b> The expression	22. The expression $\frac{1-\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$ is equivalent to				
a) 1	b) -1	c) sin x	d) cos x	e) Not Given	

- **23.** The expression  $\cos^2 x \cos 2x$  is equivalent to
- a)  $\sin^2 x$  b)  $\sin 2x$  c)  $\cos^2 x$  d)  $\cos 2x$  e) Not Given
- **24.** The path traveled by a roller coaster is modeled by the function  $y = 27\sin(13x) + 30$ . What is the maximum altitude of the roller coaster?
- a) 13 b) 27 c) 30 d) 57 e) Not Given
- 25. The expression cos4xcos3x+sin4xsin3x is equivalent to